## Complete open source IAM solution





Radovan Semančík LDAPcon, November 2015

## Radovan Semančík

Current:

Software Architect at Evolveum



Architect of Evolveum midPoint

Contributor to ConnId and Apache Directory API

Past:

Sun LDAP and IDM deployments (early 2000s)

OpenIDM v1, OpenICF

Many software architecture and security projects

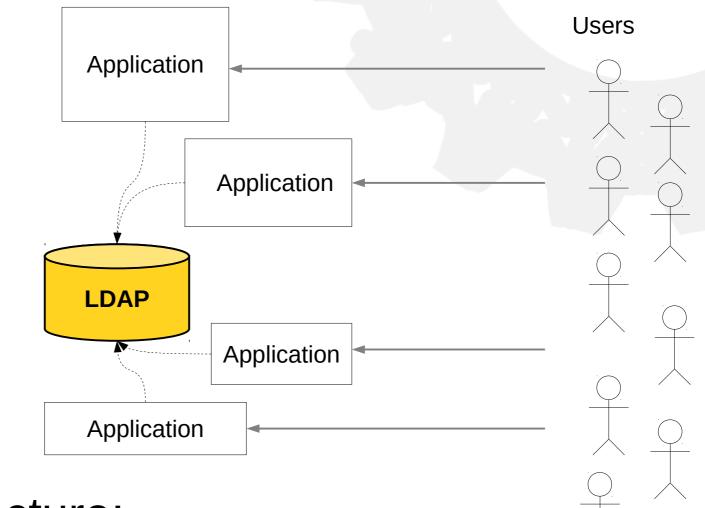


# Complete solution? Why? Is LDAP not enough?





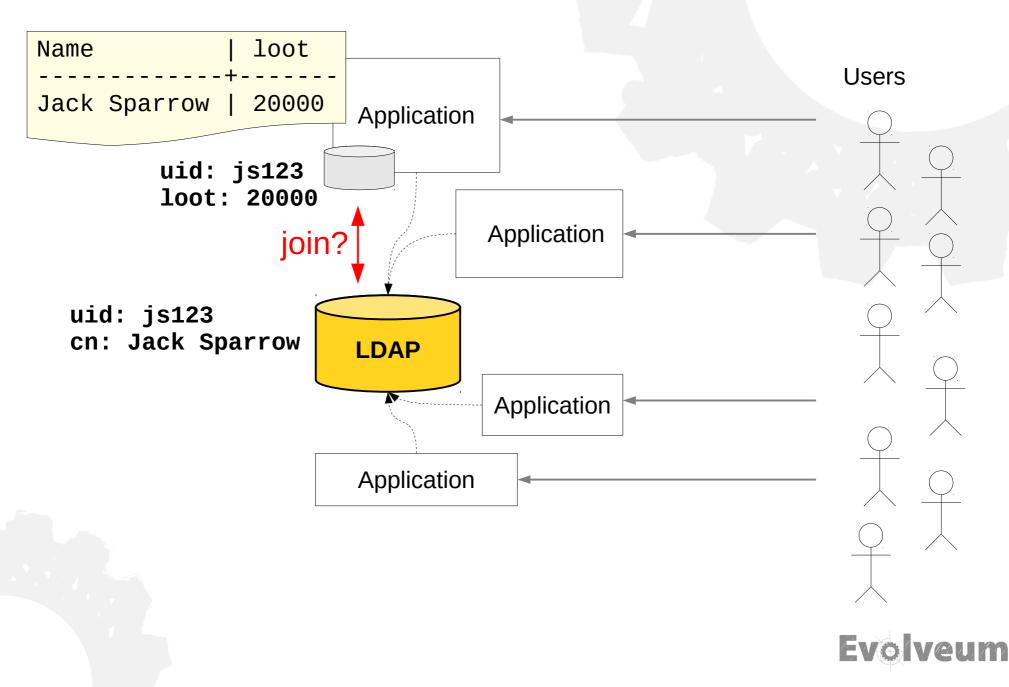
## Yes, theoretically ...



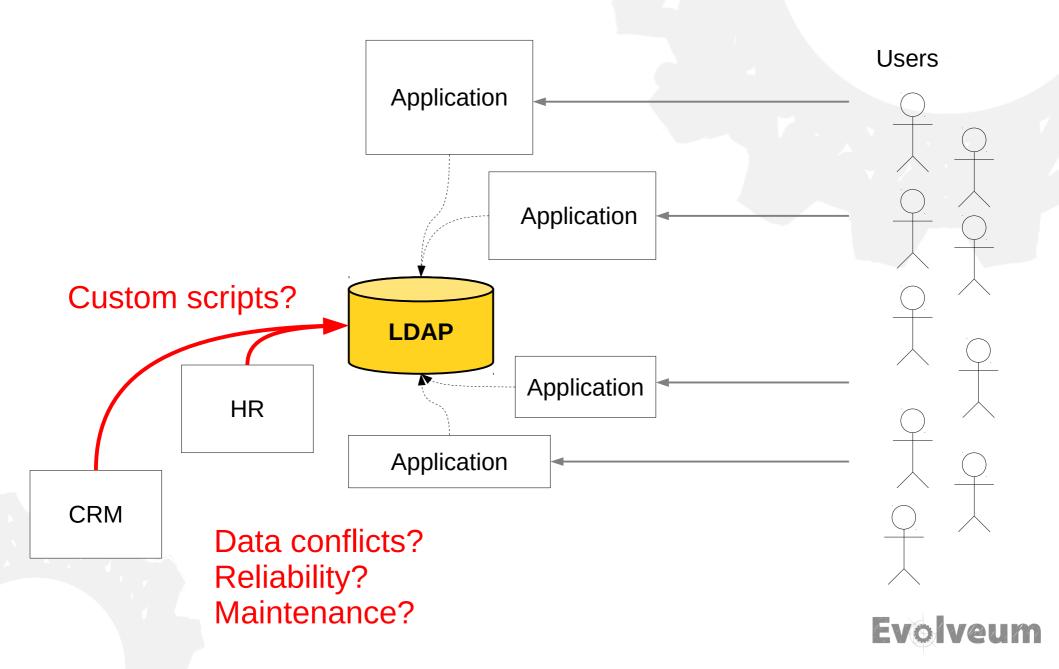
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Good architecture: Don't repeat yourself (DRY)

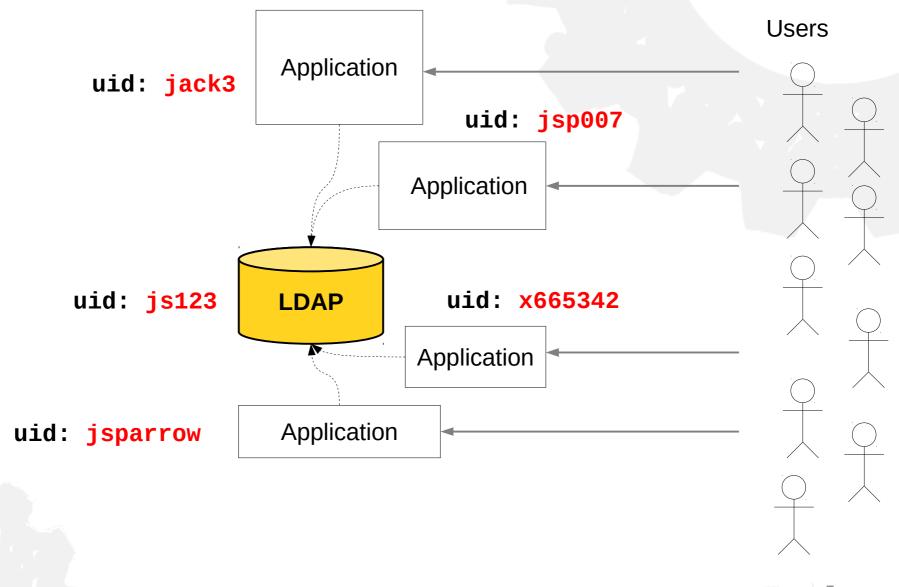
## **Practice: Application-Local DB**



## **Practice: Data Sources**

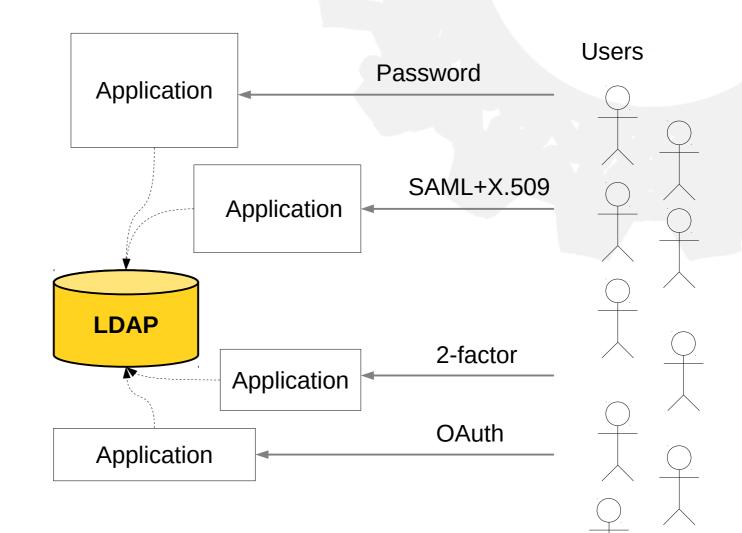


## **Practice: Legacy**



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## **Practice: Authentication**



SASL will get you only so far ...

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# But ... these are application problems! Let's fix the appliations and standardize. We'll be fine.





## **Standardization? Really?**

```
dn: cn=foo,ou=groups,o=example
objectclass: groupOfNames
member: uid=bar1,ou=people,o=example
member: uid=bar2,ou=people,o=example
```

dn: cn=foo,ou=groups,o=example
objectclass: groupOfUniqueNames
uniqueMember: uid=bar1,ou=people,o=example
uniqueMember: uid=bar2,ou=people,o=example

RFC2256 (1997)

∽mandatory(!!!)



(Examples are simplified)

## **Standardization? Really?**

dn: cn=foo,ou=groups,o=example
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RFC2256 (1997)

dn: cn=foo,ou=groups,o=example
objectclass: posixGroup
memberUid: bar1
memberUid: bar2

RFC2307 (1998)



(Examples are simplified)

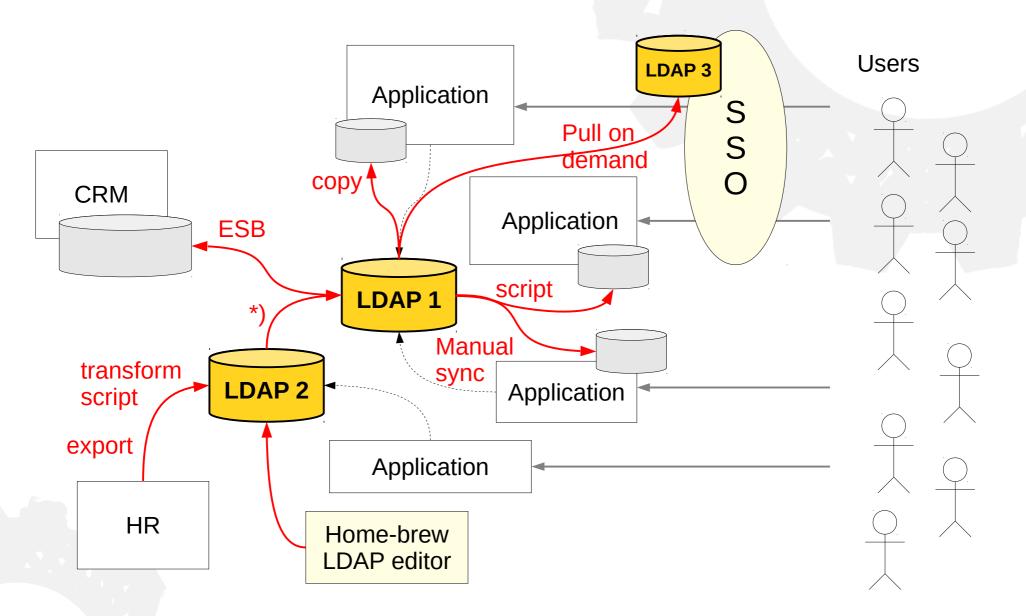
## **Practice: more problems**

- Password reset
- Adaptive authentication
- SSO
- Session management
- ACLs
- Account activation (enabled/disabled status)
- "memberOf"
- Roles / RBAC
- Password policies
- Access policies (autz)
- Paging (SPR vs VLV)

- Audit
- Reporting
- Data consistency
- Management tools
- User experience
- Schema consistency issues
- Standard violations
- Common sense violations
- Too many data types
- ... most of them unsupported
- DN case sensitivity
- Synchronization



## **Practice: really messy**



\*) nobody really knows how this part works because the guy that did it left 3 years ago

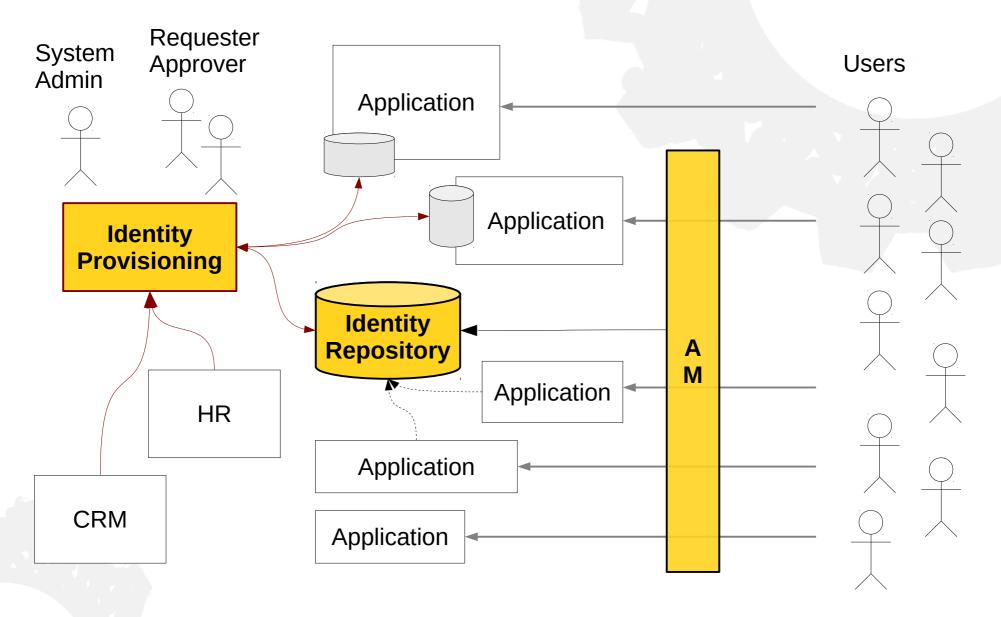
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# LDAP-only solutions work only in simple cases.





## IAM needs more components



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## **Basic IAM Components**

#### Access Management

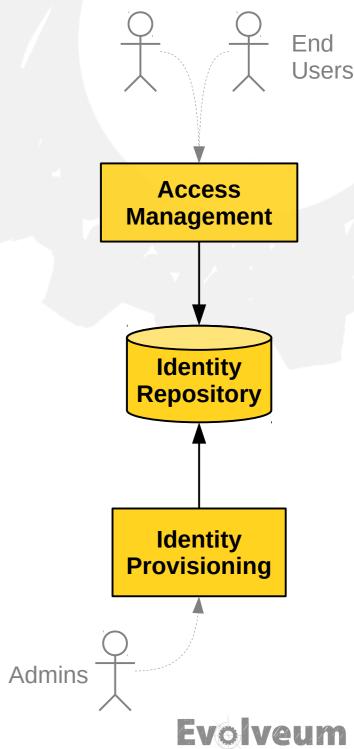
- Authentication, single sign-on
- Basic authorization

#### Identity Repository

• Storage of identity data

#### Identity Provisioning

- Management (data, policies, workflows)
- Synchronization



## Interoperability

The components should work together

#### as one system

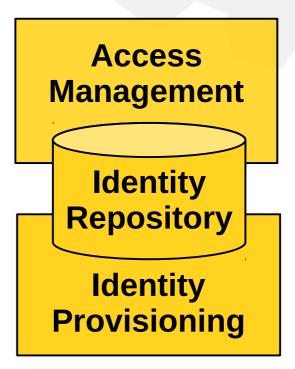
- Easy product integration
- Smooth user experience
  - The user should not see component boundaries



## **Technology stacks**

"Stack" is the obvious answer to interoperability problem.

... or ... is it?



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## What's wrong with stacks?

- Usually single-vendor stacks
- Still quite heterogeneous due to acquisitions
- Vendor lock-in
  - You can check out any time you like, but you can never leave
- Limited integration options
  - Just one option for each component
  - Proprietary interfaces

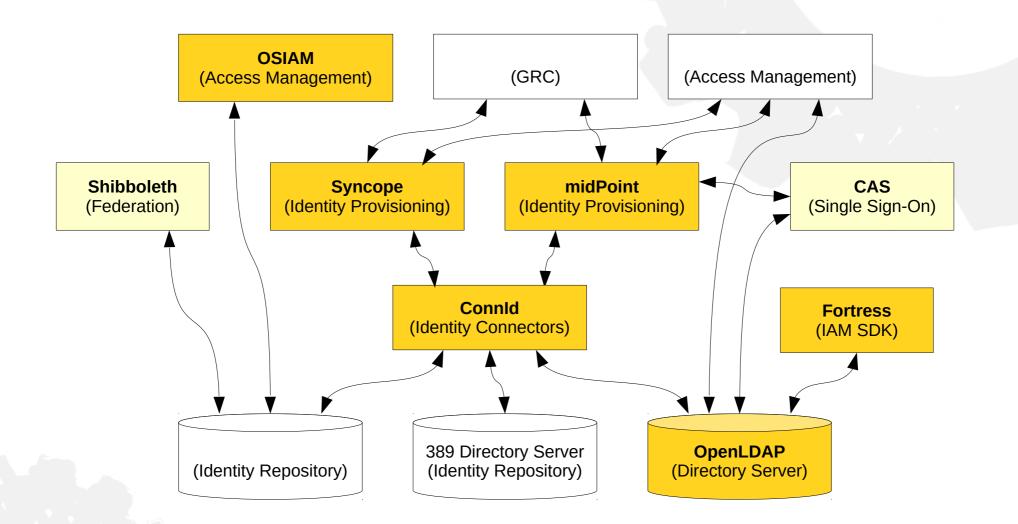


## Is there any better way?

# The Ecosystem



## **Open Source Identity Ecosystem**



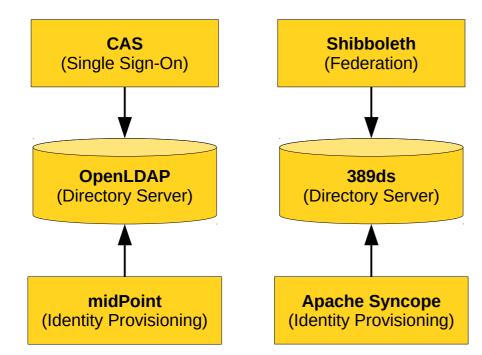


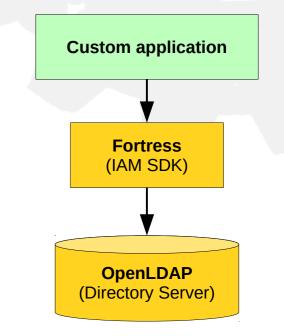
## **Open Source Identity Ecosystem**

- Pure open source model
  - Any engineer can have complete understanding of the technology
  - Technological excellence and efficiency
- Standardized or open source interfaces
  - Unlimited integration options
  - Replaceable components  $\rightarrow$  no vendor lock-in
- Cooperation instead of domination
  - Trade influence for control to get substantial benefits



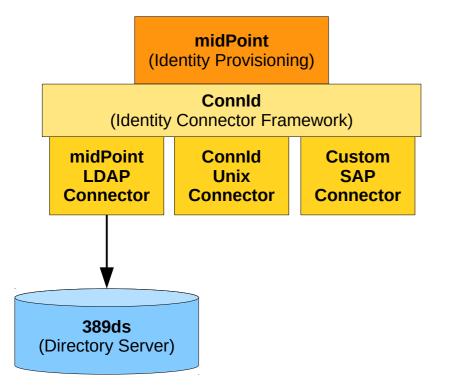
## **Ecosystem Deployment Examples**

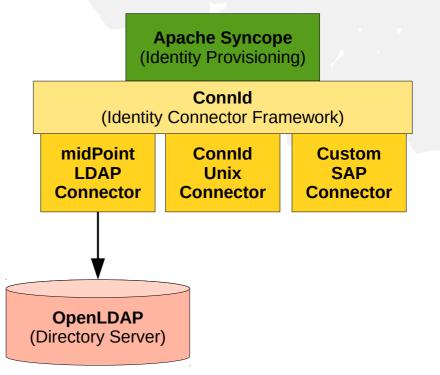






## **Ecosystem Deployment Examples**







## We know that it works, because ...

- we have tested the technology
  - test suites, pilots, real projects
- we share the same goal
- there are **business** agreements in place



# Join the Ecosystem now!





## **Questions and Answers**



## **Thank You**

## Radovan Semančík

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